

| APPENDIX OF MAPS |

Zsombor BARTOS-ELEKES

Some of the maps of this volume are linked to a certain chapter; these represent smaller areas, mainly from the earlier periods (e.g., Middle Ages). Other maps are linked to more chapters and have been placed in the appendix as map series. These maps represent the whole East Central Europe from 1815 to the present, generally the last peaceful year of a quieter period, before major border changes.

The language of the toponyms on the maps is determined by the language of the volume and the presented period (or precisely, the year). If the topographic feature has English exonym (*Brunswick, Danube, Transylvania*), that was used. If it has not an exonym in English, the feature appears on the principal language of the country to which it belonged on that year (*Lwów* as part of Poland, *Lemberg* under Habsburg rule, *Lvov* in the Soviet Union and *Lviv* in Ukraine). The principal language means the official language for the last two centuries, before that – instead of the official Latin – it means the national language of the country. If the language has a non-Roman script, the romanized name was used (*Kyiv* instead of the Cyrillic Кіїв).

As the frontiers have changed many times, and so have the languages, in many cases the settlements are not written in their present-day official language. The index below contains in alphabetic order all the place names of the all maps of this volume which differs from the present-day official name. If a settlement appears on all maps only in the present-day official form, it is not listed (e.g., *Debrecen*). Just the settlements are enumerated; any other types of toponyms (e.g., hydronyms) are missing from the index. In the name index, the present-day official names are in **bold**, the other endonyms (e.g., former official names) are in regular, and the English exonyms are in *italics*. All the allonyms shown on the maps for a certain settlement are enumerated only in that line which start with its present-day official name (e.g., **Cluj-Napoca** ~ Kolozsvár ~ Klausenburg ~ Cluj).

Agram ~ **Zagreb**

Alba Iulia ~ Gyulafehérvár

Arbe ~ **Rab**

Bač ~ Bács

Bács ~ **Bač**

Banská Bystrica ~ Besztercebánya

Banská Štiavnica ~ Selmecebánya

Bardejov ~ Bártfa

Bártfa ~ **Bardejov**

Belgrade ~ **Beograd**

Beograd ~ *Belgrade*

Beszterce ~ **Bistrița**

Besztercebánya ~ **Banská Bystrica**

Bistrița ~ Beszterce

Bolzano ~ Bozen

Bozen ~ **Bolzano**

Brandenburg ~ **Brandenburg an der Havel**

Brandenburg an der Havel ~

Brandenburg

Braşov ~ Brassó

Brassó ~ **Braşov**

Bratislava ~ Pozsony ~ Pressburg

Braunschweig ~ *Brunswick*

Breslau ~ **Wrocław**

Bressanone ~ Brixen

Brixen ~ **Bressanone**

Brno ~ Brünn

Brünn ~ **Brno**

Brunswick ~ **Braunschweig**

Bucharest ~ **Bucureşti**

Bucureşti ~ *Bucharest*

Buda ~ **Budapest**

Budapest ~ Buda ~ Pest ~ Ofen

Celje ~ Cilli

Cenad ~ Csanád

Cernăuţi ~ **Chernivtsi**

Chernivtsi ~ Czernowitz ~ Cernăuţi

Chişinău ~ Kishineff ~ Kishinev

Cilli ~ **Celje**

Cluj ~ **Cluj-Napoca**

Cluj-Napoca ~ Kolozsvár ~ Klausenburg
~ Cluj

Constantinople ~ **İstanbul**

Czernowitz ~ **Chernivtsi**

Csanád ~ **Cenad**

Danzig ~ **Gdańsk**

Dubrovnik ~ Ragusa

Eperjes ~ **Prešov**

Fehérvár ~ **Székesfehérvár**

Firenze ~ *Florence*

Fiume ~ **Rijeka**

Florence ~ **Firenze**

Frankfurt ~ **Frankfurt am Main**

Frankfurt am Main ~ Frankfurt

Gdańsk ~ Danzig

Gyulafehérvár ~ **Alba Iulia**

Hannover ~ *Hanover*

Hanover ~ **Hannover**

Hermannstadt ~ **Sibiu**

Hradec Kralové ~ Königgrätz

Iglau ~ **Jihlava**

İstanbul ~ *Constantinople ~ Istanbul*
Istanbul ~ **İstanbul**

Jihlava ~ Iglau

Kaliningrad ~ Königsberg

Kamianets-Podilskyi ~ Kamieniec
Podolski

Kamień Pomorski ~ Kammin

Kamieniec Podolski ~

Kamianets-Podilskyi

Kammin ~ **Kamień Pomorski**

Karlovac ~ Karlstadt

Karlstadt ~ **Karlovac**

Kassa ~ **Košice**

Kieff ~ **Kyiv**

Kiev ~ **Kyiv**

Kishineff ~ **Chişinău**

Kishinev ~ **Chişinău**

Klausenburg ~ **Cluj-Napoca**

Kolozsvár ~ **Cluj-Napoca**

Košice ~ Kassa

Königgrätz ~ **Hradec Kralové**

Königsberg ~ **Kaliningrad**

Körmöcbánya ~ **Kremnica**

Krakau ~ **Kraków**

Kraków ~ Krakau

Kremnica ~ Körmöcbánya

Krk ~ Veglia

Kwidzyn ~ Marienwerder

Kyiv ~ Kieff ~ Kiev

Laibach ~ **Ljubljana**

Laybach ~ **Ljubljana**

Leitomischl ~ **Litomyšl**

Lemberg ~ **Lviv**

Levoča ~ Lőcse

Litomyšl ~ Leitomischl

Ljubljana ~ Laibach ~ Laybach

Łódź ~ Lodz

Lodz ~ **Łódź**

Lőcse ~ **Levoča**

Luckas ~ **Lutsk**

Lutsk ~ Luckas

Lviv ~ Lwów ~ Lemberg ~ Lvov

Lvov ~ **Lviv**
 Lwów ~ **Lviv**
Malbork ~ Marburg
 Marburg ~ **Malbork**
 Marienwerder ~ **Kwidzyn**
 Marosvásárhely ~ **Târgu Mureș**
 Mor. Ostrava ~ **Ostrava**
Munich ~ **München**
München ~ *Munich*
 Nagyszeben ~ **Sibiu**
 Nagyszombat ~ **Trnava**
 Nagyváradi ~ **Oradea**
Naples ~ **Napoli**
Napoli ~ *Naples*
Nin ~ Nona
Nitra ~ Nyitra
 Nona ~ **Nin**
Novi Sad ~ Újvidék
Nuremberg ~ **Nürnberg**
Nürnberg ~ *Nuremberg*
 Nyitra ~ **Nitra**
Odesa ~ Odessa
 Odessa ~ **Odesa**
 Ofen ~ **Budapest**
 Olmütz ~ **Olomouc**
Olomouc ~ Olmütz
Opava ~ Troppau
Oradea ~ Várad ~ Nagyváradi
Osor ~ Ossero
 Ossero ~ **Osor**
Ostrava ~ Mor. Ostrava
Padova ~ *Padua*
Padua ~ **Padova**
 Pest ~ **Budapest**
 Pilsen ~ **Plzeň**
Plzeň ~ Pilsen
Podgorica ~ Titograd
 Posen ~ **Poznań**
Poznań ~ Posen
 Pozsony ~ **Bratislava**
Prague ~ **Praha**
Praha ~ *Prague*
Prešov ~ Eperjes

Pressburg ~ **Bratislava**
Prishtinë ~ *Pristina*
Pristina ~ **Prishtinë**
Rab ~ Arbe
 Ragusa ~ **Dubrovnik**
Rijeka ~ Fiume
Roma ~ *Rome*
Rome ~ **Roma**
Satu Mare ~ Szatmárnémeti
 Scardona ~ **Skradin**
 Schweidnitz ~ **Świdnica**
 Sebenico ~ **Šibenik**
 Segesvár ~ **Sighișoara**
 Selmezbánya ~ **Banská Štiavnica**
Senj ~ Zengg
Šibenik ~ Sebenico
Sibiu ~ Nagyszeben ~ Hermannstadt
Sighișoara ~ Segesvár
Skradin ~ Scardona
Sofia ~ **Sofiya**
Sofiya ~ *Sofia*
 Spalato ~ **Split**
Split ~ Spalato
Sremska Mitrovica ~ Száva-szentdemeter
 Stettin ~ **Szczecin**
Subotica ~ Szabadka
Świdnica ~ Schweidnitz
 Szabadka ~ **Subotica**
 Szatmárnémeti ~ **Satu Mare**
 Száva-szentdemeter ~ **Sremska Mitrovica**
Szczecin ~ Stettin
Székesfehérvár ~ Fehérvár
Târgu Mureș ~ Marosvásárhely
 Temesvár ~ **Timișoara**
Timișoara ~ Temesvár
Tirana ~ **Tiranë**
Tiranë ~ *Tirana*
 Titograd ~ **Podgorica**
 Trau ~ **Trogir**
Trento ~ Trient
 Trient ~ **Trento**
 Triest ~ **Trieste**
Trieste ~ Triest

Trnava ~ Nagyszombat

Trogir ~ Trau

Troppau ~ **Opava**

Újvidék ~ **Novi Sad**

Várad ~ **Oradea**

Veglia ~ **Krk**

Venezia ~ *Venice*

Venice ~ **Venezia**

Vienna ~ **Wien**

Vilna ~ **Vilnius**

Vilnius ~ Vilna ~ Wilno

Warsaw ~ **Warszawa**

Warszawa ~ *Warsaw*

Wien ~ *Vienna*

Wilno ~ **Vilnius**

Wrocław ~ Breslau

Zadar ~ Zara

Zagreb ~ Agram

Zara ~ **Zadar**

Zengg ~ **Senj**

Znaim ~ **Znojmo**

Znojmo ~ Znaim

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Appendix I. East Central Europe (1830)



Appendix II. East Central Europe (1855)

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Appendix III. East Central Europe (1876)



Appendix IV. East Central Europe (1884)

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Appendix V. East Central Europe (1912)



Appendix VI. East Central Europe (1914)

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Appendix VII. East Central Europe (1937)



Appendix VIII. East Central Europe (1989)



Appendix IX. East Central Europe (2023)